## D13C - Initial Analysis

### Species Differences

#### Boxplot

* Most negative d13C (highest MR):
  + E. Antarctica
  + G. braueri
  + K. andersoni
* Least negative d13C (lowest MR):
  + E. carlsbergi
  + G. nicholsi
  + P. bolini

#### Kruskal-Wallis Test

* Significant difference between species.
  + Chi-squared = 82.414
  + Df = 5
  + p-value = 2.61 x 10^-16

#### Dunn Test (from dunn.test package)

* Bonferroni correction

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | E. antarctica | E. carlsbergi | G. braueri | G. nicholsi | P. bolini | K. anderssoni |
| E. Antarctica |  | <0.01 | N/S | <0.01 | <0.01 | N/S |
| E. carlsbergi | <0.01 |  | <0.01 | N/S | N/S | <0.01 |
| G. braueri | N/S | <0.01 |  | <0.01 | <0.01 | N/S |
| G. nicholsi | <0.01 | N/S | <0.01 |  | N/S | <0.01 |
| P. bolini | <0.01 | N/S | <0.01 | N/S |  | <0.05 |
| K. anderssoni | N/S | <0.01 | N/S | <0.01 | <0.05 |  |

* Supports three groups as seen in boxplot

### Log10\_Weight vs. d13C

#### Plot

* Decrease in d13C with weight with E. carlsbergi and G. nicholsi as outliers.
  + Decrease in mass specific metabolic rate with weight (expected).

#### Spearman’s Rank Test

* No significant correlation between d13C and log10\_Weight.
  + Rho = -0.0292
  + P = 0.7637

### D18O vs. d13C

#### Plot

* Decrease in d13C with increase in d18O. H
  + Higher metabolic rate at lower temperatures (counter-intuative).

#### Spearman’s Rank Test

* Significant negative correlation.
  + Rho = -0.6721
  + P = 1.695 x 10^-15

### D13C with Depth

* Nothing interesting on the metabolic side.
* E. carlsbergi and G. braueri mostly caught shallow (>250m).

## D13C – Sherwood & Rose & My Data Comparison

### Species Comparisons

* E. Antarctica – same value as *Chaetodon ulietensis* (Pacific double-saddle butterflyfish, Chaetodontidae).
* G. braueri – same value as *Oncorhynchus nerka* (sockeye salmon, Salmonidae).
* K. andersoni – same value as *Maena maena* (now *Spicara maena,* blotched picarel, Centracanthidae).
* E. carlsbergi – same values as *Clupea pallasii* (Pacific herring, Clupeidae).
* G. nicholsi – same values as *Beryx splendens* (splendid alfonsino, Berycidae) and *Osmerus mordax* (rainbow smelt, Osmeridae).
* P. bolini – between *Centrolophus niger* (rudderfish, Centrolophidae) and *Merluccius merluccius* (European hake, Gadidae).
* Possible action?: run data against known RMR and compare.

### K\_caud vs. d13C

#### Spearman’s Rank Analysis

* Significant negative correlation between K\_caud and d13C.
  + Rho = -0.66
  + P = 1.79 x 10^-11

#### Bayesian Analysis (without n as a random factor)

* All species, except G. nicholsi, plot outside 95% HDPI, but within range of other species.
  + Lower d13C than expected given K\_caud.
  + High metabolic rate for activity level.
  + C. maderensis is also below the line.

### D18O vs. d13C

#### Spearman’s Rank Analysis

* Significant positive relationship between d18O and d13C.
  + Rho = 0.52
  + P = 8.26 x 10^-7
  + Increasing MR with increasing temperature.

#### Bayesian Analysis (without n as a random factor)

* Higher d18O than Sherwood & Rose fishes.
  + At lower temperatures.
* G. nicholsi and E. carlsbergi plot within 95% HDPI.
* K. anderssoni, E. Antarctica and G. braueri (and P. bolini, just) all plotting below the line.
  + Lower d13C than expected given d18O.
  + High metabolic rate for temperature.
  + But C. maderensis plots outside HDPI as well.
  + Not metabolic cold adaptation, or it would affect all of them?
* Possible action?: look into metabolic cold adaptation.
* Note: cannot do against weights as they are max. weights and missing for many species.

## M-Values – Initial Analysis

* 0.14 – 0.30
  + SD of estimates with 10,000 replicates: 0.02-0.04

### Species Differences

#### Boxplot

* Higher M
  + K. anderssoni (mean\_M = 0.25 sd\_M = 0.02)
  + E. Antarctica (mean\_M = 0.24 sd\_M = 0.03)
  + G. braueri (mean\_M = 0.24 sd\_M = 0.02)
* Lower M
  + E. carlsbergi (mean\_M = 0.20 sd\_M = 0.01)
  + P. bolini (mean\_M = 0.19 sd\_M = 0.03)
  + G. nicholsi (mean\_M = 0.15 sd\_M = 0.02)

#### Kruskal-Wallis Test

* Repeated 1000 times
* Significant difference between species.
  + Chi-squared = 48.95 (95% HDI 37.92 – 61.35)
  + Df = 5
  + P = 2.26x10^-8 (95% HDI 1.32 x 10^-13 – 1.80 x 10^-07)

With multiple repeats

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | E. antarctica | E. carlsbergi | G. braueri | G. nicholsi | P. bolini | K. anderssoni |
| E. Antarctica |  | 0.04  (0.00 to 1) | 1  (1 to 1) | 7.26e-6  (1.85e-3 to 3.08e-4) | 0.01  (2.64e-4 to 0.49) | 1  (1 to 1) |
| E. carlsbergi |  |  | 0.07  (0.01 to 1) | 0.01  (0.02 to 1) | 1  (1 to 1) | 3.06e-3  (1.74e-6 to 1.85e-1) |
| G. braueri |  |  |  | 9.40e-6  (4.93e-8 to 6.87e-4) | 0.03  (4.42e-5 to 0.80) | 1  (0.58 to 1) |
| G. nicholsi |  |  |  |  | 0.16  (0.05 to 1) | 2.87e-7  (1.03e-10 to 8.04e-6) |
| P. bolini |  |  |  |  |  | 7.35e-4  (1.80e-7 to 3.74e-2) |
| K. anderssoni |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### Log10\_Weight vs. M

#### Plot

* No discernible relationship, apart from GYN (with largest weight) having lowest M.

#### Spearman’s Rank Test

* 1000 repeats
* Significant negative correlation between M and log10\_Weight.
  + Rho = -0.22 (95% HDI -0.31 to -0.12)
  + P = 0.01 (95% HDI 5.65e-5 to 0.16)

### Temperature vs. Species

* Temperature range from -3.43C to 3.88C (sd 1.19 to 1.36).
* Seems low – may be due to parameters being derived from cod data.

#### Plot

* E. carlsbergi (2.76 mean) and G. nicholsi (2.31 mean) found at highest temps.
* G. braueri at lowest temps (mean -1.65).

#### K-W Test

* 1000 repeats
* Significant difference between species.
  + Chi = 52.17 (95% HDI 42.08 to 63.07)
  + P = 9.81e-10 (95% HDI 1.37e-13 to 3.02e-8)

## Model Comparison – Myctophids Only

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Model** | **Model Type** | **a** | **b** | **R-Squared** | **p-Value** | **AIC** |
| **M ~ Temperature** | LM | 0.22 (0.22 to 0.23) | -0.01 (-0.01 to -0.00) | 0.08 (0.03 to 0.19) | 3.21e-4  (1.06e-8 to 3.44 e-2) | -362 (-389 to -339) |
| **M ~ Temperature + (1|Species)** | LMM | 0.21 (0.21 to 0.22) | 0.00 (-0.00 to 0.00) | 0.48 (0.38 to 0.60) | 0.20 (6.39e-4 to 0.94) | -375 (-403 to -347) |
| **M ~ log10(Weight)** | LM | 0.23 (0.22 to 0.24) | -0.02 (-0.03 to 0.01) | 0.05 (0.01 to 0.11) | 6.35e-3 (3.45e-5 to 0.18) | -359 (-378 to -333) |
| **M ~ log10(Weight) + (1|Species)** | LMM | 0.21 (0.20 to 0.23) | 0.00 (-0.01 to 0.00) | 0.50 (0.39 to 0.60) | 0.69 (0.06 to 0.99) | -375 (-402 to -345) |
| **M ~ Temperature \* log10(Weight)** | LM | 0.23 (0.22 to 0.24) | **T**  0.00 (-0.01 to 0.00) | 0.17 (0.09 to 0.26) | **T**  0.05 (2.91e-6 to 0.91) | -368 (-395 to -341) |
| **W**  -0.01 (-0.03 to 0.00) | **W**  0.03 (5.29e-5 to 0.60) |
| **T\*W**  0.00 (-0.01 to 0.00) | **T\*W**  0.09 (0.00 to 0.93) |
| **M ~ Temperature \* log10(Weight) +(1|Species)** | LMM | 0.22 (0.20 to 0.23) | **T**  0.00 (-0.01 to 0.00) | 0.50 (0.37 to 0.64) | **T**  0.10 (0.00 to 0.93) | -358 (-382 to -330) |
| **W**  0.00 (-0.02 to 0.01) |
| **W**  0.16 (0.05 to 0.98) |
| **T\*W**  0.00 (0.00 to 0.01) | **T\*W**  0.36 (0.07 to 1) |

## Bayesian Models

* Iter = 10000
* Warmup = 1000
* Chains = 4
* Adapt\_delta = 0.99

### Log10 Weight

#### Whole Model

* With species as a random factor.
* Some wibbly-ness in chains

a 0.2028 0.0257 0.1641 0.2415 1758 1.0009

b 0.0019 0.0058 -0.0073 0.0114 2145 1.0006

a\_Var[1] 0.0270 0.0244 -0.0090 0.0639 1691 1.0013

a\_Var[2] -0.0139 0.0251 -0.0526 0.0224 1685 1.0009

a\_Var[3] 0.0178 0.0248 -0.0207 0.0532 1691 1.0010

a\_Var[4] -0.0573 0.0266 -0.0972 -0.0178 1687 1.0017

a\_Var[5] 0.0426 0.0262 0.0048 0.0827 1734 1.0011

a\_Var[6] -0.0159 0.0256 -0.0538 0.0232 1762 1.0008

sigma\_Species 0.0525 0.0294 0.0192 0.0807 3019 1.0003

sigma 0.0040 0.0024 0.0007 0.0071 369 1.0046

#### By Species

#### ELN

Yes

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2196 0.0210 0.1869 0.2537 7053 1.0008

b 0.0090 0.0124 -0.0108 0.0283 6692 1.0007

sigma 0.0101 0.0069 0.0010 0.0190 1350 1.0014

#### ELC

Yes

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2586 0.1328 0.0598 0.4826 4735 1.0025

b -0.0365 0.0734 -0.1533 0.0806 4731 1.0024

sigma 0.0121 0.0096 0.0008 0.0238 285 1.0090

#### GYR

Yes

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2720 0.0374 0.2118 0.3304 3454 1.0000

b -0.0196 0.0156 -0.0437 0.0060 3636 1.0000

sigma 0.0086 0.0058 0.0008 0.0163 1203 1.0072

#### GYN

No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.1836 0.0996 0.0300 0.3404 131 1.0290

b -0.0095 0.0292 -0.0540 0.0368 127 1.0320

sigma 0.0062 0.0052 0.0001 0.0124 60 1.0528

#### KRA

Yes

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2495 0.0087 0.2350 0.2627 2641 1.0020

b -0.0101 0.0147 -0.0331 0.0132 3538 1.0009

sigma 0.0085 0.0065 0.0002 0.0169 765 1.0054

#### PRM

Yes

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.1840 0.0061 0.1742 0.1934 5421 1.0009

b 0.0259 0.0122 0.0066 0.0452 6211 1.0000

sigma 0.0094 0.0067 0.0007 0.0183 1174 1.0035

### Temperature

#### Whole Model

a 0.2091 0.0196 0.1808 0.2396 114 1.0342

b -0.0018 0.0019 -0.0047 0.0011 71 1.0582

a\_Var[1] 0.0227 0.0200 -0.0075 0.0521 105 1.0439

a\_Var[2] -0.0106 0.0205 -0.0422 0.0221 149 1.0353

a\_Var[3] 0.0137 0.0199 -0.0170 0.0423 142 1.0233

a\_Var[4] -0.0527 0.0204 -0.0817 -0.0201 114 1.0424

a\_Var[5] 0.0375 0.0205 0.0067 0.0693 136 1.0249

a\_Var[6] -0.0207 0.0194 -0.0504 0.0083 149 1.0269

sigma\_Species 0.0454 0.0233 0.0190 0.0700 461 1.0096

sigma 0.0031 0.0023 0.0000 0.0062 9 1.1426

#### ELN

No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2330 0.0069 0.2220 0.2436 9500 1.0001

b -0.0006 0.0058 -0.0095 0.0091 5284 1.0003

sigma 0.0088 0.0065 0.0003 0.0173 1111 1.0026

#### ELC

No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.1858 0.0141 0.1619 0.2065 469 1.0137

b 0.0043 0.0048 -0.0032 0.0120 759 1.0069

sigma 0.0068 0.0055 0.0000 0.0137 151 1.0236

#### GYR

#### No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2275 0.0115 0.2090 0.2452 4489 1.0015

b 0.0007 0.0057 -0.0084 0.0095 3553 1.0016

sigma 0.0081 0.0060 0.0004 0.0159 852 1.0031

#### GYN

#### No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.1534 0.0133 0.1323 0.1739 6952 1.0005

b -0.0007 0.0052 -0.0090 0.0073 6654 1.0005

sigma 0.0064 0.0049 0.0003 0.0125 1875 1.0068

#### KRA

#### No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2481 0.0086 0.2340 0.2615 8133 1.0001

b -0.0004 0.0054 -0.0086 0.0083 5378 1.0007

sigma 0.0091 0.0065 0.0006 0.0175 1015 1.0068

#### PRM

#### No

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.1953 0.0080 0.1824 0.2077 3801 1.0012

b -0.0089 0.0054 -0.0172 -0.0002 2922 1.0013

sigma 0.0086 0.0066 0.0002 0.0173 889 1.0043

### Species

* Convergence looks ok?
* a 0.2061 0.0219 0.1728 0.2368 661 1.0070
* a\_Var[1] 0.0257 0.0222 -0.0069 0.0580 707 1.0054
* a\_Var[2] -0.0104 0.0227 -0.0425 0.0241 624 1.0057
* a\_Var[3] 0.0187 0.0224 -0.0140 0.0530 638 1.0066
* a\_Var[4] -0.0543 0.0224 -0.0875 -0.0219 660 1.0053
* a\_Var[5] 0.0391 0.0226 0.0056 0.0729 644 1.0059
* a\_Var[6] -0.0188 0.0220 -0.0511 0.0137 712 1.0065
* sigma\_Species 0.0494 0.0351 0.0207 0.0755 494 1.0081
* sigma 0.0033 0.0023 0.0002 0.0063 214 1.0241
* Means:
  + ELN = 0.2318
  + ELC = 0.1958
  + GYR = 0.2252
  + GYN = 0.1526
  + KRA = 0.2459
  + PRM = 0.1875

### Group

* Did not converge

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.2010 0.2307 -0.2719 0.4927 14 1.1505

a\_Var[1] 0.0327 0.2310 -0.2609 0.5056 13 1.1521

a\_Var[2] -0.0269 0.2301 -0.3192 0.4417 14 1.1457

sigma\_Group 0.2852 0.2496 0.0153 0.6726 62 1.0874

sigma 0.0064 0.0045 0.0005 0.0126 3 1.6387

## Supplementary Analyses

### Crushed vs. Milled

* No difference within PRM

Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)

Otolith 1 0.001403 0.0014033 1.629 0.218

Residuals 18 0.015508 0.0008615

* Significant for whole data set (with species as a random factor).

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method ['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: M ~ Otolith + (1 | sciname)

Data: myct

REML criterion at convergence: -480

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-1.93278 -0.66784 -0.09104 0.60911 2.85008

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.

sciname (Intercept) 0.0010002 0.03163

Residual 0.0005074 0.02253

Number of obs: 108, groups: sciname, 6

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) 0.23803 0.01803 12.62251 13.200 9.31e-09 \*\*\*

OtolithY -0.03112 0.01519 74.28266 -2.049 0.044 \*

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Signif. codes: 0 ‘\*\*\*’ 0.001 ‘\*\*’ 0.01 ‘\*’ 0.05 ‘.’ 0.1 ‘ ’ 1

Correlation of Fixed Effects:

(Intr)

OtolithY -0.687

### Station

* Only significant for one

Linear mixed model fit by REML. t-tests use Satterthwaite's method ['lmerModLmerTest']

Formula: M ~ Station + (1 | sciname)

Data: myct

REML criterion at convergence: -400.4

Scaled residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max

-2.8725 -0.6056 0.0000 0.4922 2.5553

Random effects:

Groups Name Variance Std.Dev.

sciname (Intercept) 0.0004377 0.02092

Residual 0.0002419 0.01555

Number of obs: 108, groups: sciname, 6

Fixed effects:

Estimate Std. Error df t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) 0.2235289 0.0236359 2.7214367 9.457 0.00370 \*\*

StationJR15004/65/2 0.0182709 0.0311587 4.5634432 0.586 0.58541

StationJR15004/66/1 -0.0008586 0.0155547 76.9645693 -0.055 0.95612

StationJR15004/72/1 -0.0101265 0.0280963 3.0331702 -0.360 0.74217

StationJR15004/73/1 0.0110633 0.0155547 76.9645693 0.711 0.47908

StationJR15004/91/1 -0.0157818 0.0291528 3.5111516 -0.541 0.62076

StationJR15004/96/1 -0.0072958 0.0124715 76.9645693 -0.585 0.56026

StationJR15004/96/2 -0.0743022 0.0320403 2.2986468 -2.319 0.12968

StationJR16003/112/2 -0.0165928 0.0275345 2.8086955 -0.603 0.59192

StationJR16003/113/1 -0.0059250 0.0274543 2.7857248 -0.216 0.84396

StationJR16003/113/2 -0.0054790 0.0311587 4.5634432 -0.176 0.86795

StationJR16003/129/1 0.0254767 0.0273666 2.7430134 0.931 0.42634

StationJR16003/129/2 0.0262259 0.0272239 2.6881560 0.963 0.41382

StationJR16003/146/1 0.0209251 0.0280169 3.0063303 0.747 0.50924

StationJR16003/146/2 0.0638992 0.0288352 3.3799673 2.216 0.10340

StationJR16003/147/1 0.0163227 0.0280169 3.0063303 0.583 0.60098

StationJR16003/39/1 0.0144358 0.0311587 4.5634432 0.463 0.66440

StationJR16003/39/2 -0.0256132 0.0311587 4.5634432 -0.822 0.45186

StationJR177/161/2 -0.0671749 0.0334262 2.7214367 -2.010 0.14733

StationJR177/165/2 -0.0728682 0.0351893 3.3378119 -2.071 0.12089

StationJR177/199/2 -0.0055151 0.0291528 3.5111516 -0.189 0.86037

StationJR177/205/1 -0.0351696 0.0311587 4.5634432 -1.129 0.31483

StationJR177/301/1 -0.0402017 0.0280860 3.0296744 -1.431 0.24687

StationJR177/305/1 0.0104865 0.0311494 4.5594784 0.337 0.75131

StationJR177/305/2 0.0376067 0.0124715 76.9645693 3.015 0.00348 \*\*

StationJR177/328/1 0.0006599 0.0278574 2.9429977 0.024 0.98262

StationJR177/334/2 -0.0217537 0.0351893 3.3378119 -0.618 0.57610

StationJR177/357/1 -0.0223008 0.0318035 2.2315275 -0.701 0.54912

StationJR38/185/1 -0.0539458 0.0351893 3.3378119 -1.533 0.21373

## Belcher Analyses

Mean StdDev lower 0.89 upper 0.89 n\_eff Rhat

a 0.1682 0.0072 0.1569 0.1797 901 1.0035

b -0.0457 0.0071 -0.0572 -0.0345 822 1.0033

sigma 0.0112 0.0059 0.0018 0.0191 244 1.0099